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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Fourth Edition
1983

WHEATLAND COUNTY

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration

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PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
WHEATLAND	1,419	2,359	1.7	-6.7	-16.4	2,529	3,026	3,187	3,286

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
WHEATLAND	0	0.0	...	...	2,359	-6.7	-16.4	1,394

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
WHEATLAND	883	0.9	-6.1	583	592	646	232	206	202

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
WHEATLAND	2,359	372	364	315	291	229	260	281	151	96	34.0
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
WHEATLAND	2,529	403	528	245	237	289	352	229	164	82	33.6
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
WHEATLAND	3,026	629	525	262	343	406	316	280	193	72	33.1
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
WHEATLAND	100.0	15.8	15.4	13.4	12.3	9.7	11.0	11.9	6.4	4.1	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
WHEATLAND	100.0	15.9	20.9	9.7	9.4	11.4	13.9	9.1	6.5	3.2	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
WHEATLAND	100.0	20.8	17.3	8.7	11.3	13.4	10.4	9.3	6.4	2.4	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
2,359	2,529	-170	-6.7	435	310	-295	-12

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	2,359	100.0	2,529	100.0	-6.7
URBAN	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL	2,359	100.0	2,529	100.0	-6.7
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,181	50.1	1,375	54.4	-14.1
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	213	9.0	160	6.3	33.1
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	965	40.9	994	39.3	-2.9

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	2,359	100.0	2,529	100.0	-6.7
WHITE	2,345	99.4	2,507	99.1	-6.5
NON-WHITE	14	0.6	22	0.9	-36.4
INDIAN	8	0.3	17	0.7	-52.9
OTHER	6	0.3	5	0.2	20.0

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	2,359	100.0	2,529	100.0	-6.7
UNDER 5	190	8.1	185	7.3	2.7
5 TO 17	485	20.6	675	26.7	-28.1
18 TO 59	1,156	49.0	1,194	47.2	-3.2
60 TO 64	163	6.9	137	5.4	19.0
65 AND OVER	365	15.5	338	13.4	8.0
5 YEARS OLD	37	1.6	43	1.7	-14.0
18 YEARS OLD	38	1.6	47	1.9	-19.1
UNDER 15	553	23.4	680	26.9	-18.7
MEDIAN AGE	34.0	...	33.6	...	1.2
MALE, ALL AGES	1,164	100.0	1,315	100.0	-11.5
UNDER 5	95	8.2	99	7.5	-4.0
5 TO 17	245	21.0	361	27.5	-32.1
18 TO 59	575	49.4	607	46.2	-5.3
60 TO 64	74	6.4	81	6.2	-8.6
65 AND OVER	175	15.0	167	12.7	4.8
5 YEARS OLD	15	1.3	24	1.8	-37.5
18 YEARS OLD	21	1.8	25	1.9	-16.0
UNDER 15	280	24.1	366	27.8	-23.5
MEDIAN AGE	33.5	...	32.5	...	3.1
FEMALE, ALL AGES	1,195	100.0	1,214	100.0	-1.6
UNDER 5	95	7.9	86	7.1	10.5
5 TO 17	240	20.1	314	25.9	-23.6
18 TO 59	581	48.6	587	48.4	-1.0
60 TO 64	89	7.4	56	4.6	58.9
65 AND OVER	190	15.9	171	14.1	11.1
5 YEARS OLD	22	1.8	19	1.6	15.8
18 YEARS OLD	17	1.4	22	1.8	-22.7
UNDER 15	273	22.8	314	25.9	-13.1
MEDIAN AGE	34.7	...	34.7	...	0.0

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	883	875	0.9
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	361	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	232	206	12.6
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	148	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.64	2.88	-8.3
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	639	652	-2.0
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	583	592	-1.5
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	38	33	15.2
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.21	3.47	-7.5

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
WHEATLAND	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,200	2,100

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
WHEATLAND	1,769	18.8	10	131	44	105	11	32

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
WHEATLAND	39	16.4	26	11.0	149	62.0

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
WHEATLAND	3	127.2	1	42.4	17	720.6	1	23	975.0	1	33	1,398.9

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
WHEATLAND	38	78.9	18	2	28	10
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
WHEATLAND	40	150.0	22	1	22	10
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
WHEATLAND	57	17.5	34	0	35	9

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
WHEATLAND	19.0	16.1	20.8	24.6	16.7	19.2	17.8	15.8	18.8	17.0	7.6	11.2	8.3	10.8	13.6	13.5	8.7	11.2

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	2,301	2,426
BORN IN MONTANA	1,494	1,572
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	800	747
PERCENT OF TOTAL	34.8	30.8
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	7	46
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	61

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	38	0.0	34	0	17	7
1980	38	78.9	18	2	28	10
1979	52	19.2	28	2	21	14
1978	59	33.9	20	0	34	8
1977	40	75.0	26	1	26	9
1976	48	83.3	34	3	23	12
1975	41	48.8	31	0	19	11
1974	42	23.8	32	1	18	18
1973	36	55.6	44	3	19	7
1972	45	88.9	36	1	32	9
1971	32	93.8	37	1	27	8

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	10	500.0	11	550.0	4	200.0	1	50.0
1980	4	169.6	3	127.2	1	42.4	1	42.4
1979	10	400.0	6	240.0	4	160.0	0	0.0
1978	8	333.3	4	166.7	1	41.7	2	83.3
1977	7	291.7	6	250.0	4	166.7	1	41.7
1976	6	240.0	3	120.0	4	160.0	1	40.0
1975	6	260.9	3	130.4	5	217.4	2	87.0
1974	10	400.0	4	160.0	5	200.0	2	80.0
1973	9	360.0	11	440.0	8	320.0	2	80.0
1972	10	434.8	6	260.9	3	130.4	8	347.8
1971	9	375.0	7	291.7	3	125.0	4	166.7

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	884	158	170	307	249	922	163	165	315	279
NEVER MARRIED	211	126	33	25	27	132	104	16	8	4
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	601	27	134	253	187	596	53	140	263	140
SEPARATED	8	1	0	4	3	6	1	0	2	3
WIDOWED	29	0	0	3	26	143	1	0	17	125
DIVORCED	35	4	3	22	6	45	4	9	25	7

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
WHEATLAND	1,663	30.1	69.9	12.9	1,485	NA	29.9	70.1	14.4	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
WHEATLAND	1,669*	43.5	56.5	8.3	1,490	3.8	43.1	56.9	8.5	12.2

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	CIVILIAN PERSONS - PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
WHEATLAND	146	0	80.8	9	3	0	9	0	7

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
WHEATLAND	2,230	22.9	16	324	161	9	8	0	0	2

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	506	484	481	471	396	402
KINDERGARTEN	28	28	29	26	24	25
FIRST GRADE	44	41	39	33	27	41
SECOND GRADE	33	45	41	39	25	29
THIRD GRADE	30	33	46	42	37	26
FOURTH GRADE	43	31	32	40	35	36
FIFTH GRADE	37	38	33	33	34	33
SIXTH GRADE	30	36	35	35	30	39
SEVENTH GRADE	48	25	37	37	24	34
EIGHTH GRADE	46	42	27	37	31	27
NINTH GRADE	50	40	44	26	34	27
TENTH GRADE	44	48	40	46	28	32
ELEVENTH GRADE	54	38	49	36	41	27
TWELFTH GRADE	33	49	43	54	38	37
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	0	4	0	0	0	1

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	526	506	484	481	471	396	402
KINDERGARTEN	29	28	28	29	26	24	25
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	319	311	291	290	296	243	265
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	192	181	175	176	162	141	123
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	33	27	29	30	29	34	31
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	15.9	18.7	16.7	16.0	16.2	11.6	13.0

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	797,688	791,608	915,795	1,011,400	1,132,625	1,260,548
SPECIAL EDUCATION	43,308	58,863	55,111	66,470	59,420	67,177
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	754,380	732,745	860,684	944,930	1,073,205	1,193,371
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	475,072	487,460	522,483	527,707	583,051	598,627
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	118,767	100,056	130,620	131,927	145,763	149,657
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	160,541	145,229	207,578	285,297	344,391	445,087
**ANB (PUPILS)	545	516	507	489	486	408
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,384	1,420	1,698	1,932	2,208	2,925

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
WHEATLAND	0	0.0	0.0	NA	1,140	13.0	NA	683

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
WHEATLAND	1,040	883	76.3	13	1.9	56	21.1
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
WHEATLAND	1,006	875	68.9	10	1.6	58	17.6
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
WHEATLAND	1,017	932	64.1	8	1.3	31	8.5

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
WHEATLAND	1,046	74.9	13.9	11.3	28.5	47.2	14.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
WHEATLAND	1,009	74.4	20.2	5.4	23.8	51.2	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
WHEATLAND	883	5.1	2.2	5.7	19,300	95
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
WHEATLAND	875	4.8	2.3	9.9	7,500	55

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
WHEATLAND	642	49	116	155	208	83	31	15,035	40
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
WHEATLAND	696	202	320	126	39	9	0	7,467	35
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
WHEATLAND	708	308	297	68	35	0*	NA	5,400	13
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
WHEATLAND	100.0	7.6	18.1	24.1	32.4	12.9	4.8	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
WHEATLAND	100.0	29.0	46.0	18.1	5.6	1.3	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
WHEATLAND	100.0	43.5	41.9	9.6	4.9	0.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
WHEATLAND	642	62	33	46	19.4	2,320	13.3	20.7	336	11.0
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
WHEATLAND	696	88	21	54	14.8	2,502	16.3	22.6	328	22.6

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
WHEATLAND	879	14,969	684	14,914	340	2,900	271	4,324	42	1,810	172	4,203

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	9,403	10,841	13,789	14,354	13,880	13,268
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	6,582	7,385	7,780	8,962	9,583	9,953
OTHER LABOR INCOME	377	454	467	502	561	595
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	2,444	3,002	5,542	4,890	3,736	2,720
FARM	1,207	1,706	4,154	3,530	2,465	1,393
NONFARM	1,237	1,296	1,388	1,360	1,271	1,327
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	2,035	2,568	5,072	4,666	3,738	2,689
NONFARM	7,368	8,273	8,717	9,688	10,142	10,579
PRIVATE	6,060	6,906	7,212	8,041	8,300	8,662
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	87	110	125	135	148	170
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONSTRUCTION	272	323	366	334	318	294
MANUFACTURING	62	54	61	(D)	68	68
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(D)	52	(L)
DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
WHOLESALE TRADE	173	116	113	114	114	135
RETAIL TRADE	924	945	1,057	1,039	999	1,049
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	181	211	174	233	266	302
SERVICES	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,308	1,367	1,505	1,647	1,842	1,917
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	317	323	397	454	477	510
FEDERAL, MILITARY	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	50
STATE AND LOCAL	955	1,013	1,074	1,158	1,324	1,357
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	8,834	10,204	13,111	13,535	13,013	12,361
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	2,602	2,849	3,461	4,212	4,868	5,970
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	1,927	2,112	2,354	2,485	2,982	3,493
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	13,363	15,165	18,926	20,232	20,863	21,824
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	5,610	6,439	8,013	8,646	8,829	10,682

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
WHEATLAND	10,147	10,887	12,693	12,450	11,642	11,221

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
WHEATLAND	5.4	11.4	6.7	-10.4	-6.1	1.4	7.3	16.6	-1.9	-6.5	-3.6	12.2

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
WHEATLAND	9.9	15.4	12.8	-1.4	1.1	6.6	13.5	24.8	6.9	3.1	4.6	126.2

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
WHEATLAND	95.1	107.0	102.9	94.1	90.7	88.1	92.2	103.0	99.9	93.1	101.8

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	1,897	53.0	790
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	680	254.2	283
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	164	1,540.0	68
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	516	183.5	215
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	1,217	16.1	507
TAXES	1,005	9.0	419
PROPERTY	979	11.5	408
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	212	69.6	88
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	1,886	96.0	786
CAPITAL OUTLAY	301	173.6	125
OTHER	1,585	86.0	660
EDUCATION SERVICES	875	66.3	365
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	2	-98.9	1
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	352	1,660.0	147
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	189	148.7	79
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	90	83.7	38
OTHER	3	0.0	1
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	11	-15.4	5
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	40	73.9	17
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	3	...	1
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	81	62.0	34
OTHER	56	33.3	23
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	9	-70.0	4
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	175	96.6	73
UTILITY REVENUE	49	157.9	20
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	61	190.5	25
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	14	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	353	-42.2	147
LONG-TERM	348	-42.7	145
LOCAL SCHOOLS	183	-29.9	76
OTHER	165	-52.3	69

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	4,755	49	1,753,966	5,109	1,662,926	4,509
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	503	52	408,963	907	371,407	538
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	4,252	48	1,345,003	4,201	1,291,519	3,970
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	547	54	361,605	1,115	382,631	967
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	6	49	15,396	0	12,078	0
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	384	21	193,434	288	171,707	196
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	30	49	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	D
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	2,090	45	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	1,811	512,883	1,649
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	0		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	57	54	128,925	416	108,964	79
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0		4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	22	47	64,046	19	48,038	23
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	65	37	79,217	59	101,168	204
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	84	44	33,272	80	35,320	76
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	D	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	161
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	D		22,371	D	7,820	4
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	0		8,002	0	7,183	0
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	163	43	46,242	138	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	246	46	52,964	214	48,736	184
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	902	14	38,008	748	35,099	708
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	0		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	158	48	77,307	220	72,153	256
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	860,192	712,440	147,752	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
WHEATLAND	5,692	100.0	41.3	16.8	8.0	0.0	33.9
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
WHEATLAND	5,175	100.0	43.5	25.4	9.3	0.0	21.8
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
WHEATLAND	5,736	100.0	37.7	41.1	20.9	0.0	21.2
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
WHEATLAND	5,321	100.0	39.1	38.1	15.6	0.0	22.8
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
WHEATLAND	5,003	100.0	40.6	35.7	12.4	0.0	23.7

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	59,955	52,498	74,809	69,033	62,334
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		34,292	30,632	32,877	31,929	29,950
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	802	2,433	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	535	1,622	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	2,531	8,503
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	1,519	5,076
LIVESTOCK		25,663	21,866	40,595	28,999	18,805
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	416,252	377,508	410,262	380,501	301,492
GENERAL FUND		154,310	139,644	154,875	143,578	134,711
ROAD FUND		85,593	73,412	72,733	66,054	59,722
BRIDGE FUND		22,570	20,688	22,945	20,019	14,454
POOR FUND		24,842	36,548	59,482	52,048	17,236
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		20,716	20,560	20,116	18,510	20,454
COUNTY FAIR		3,649	2,927	2,178	2,536	1,728
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		5,135	5,172	5,736	5,322	5,003
AIRPORT		2,906	2,015	2,674	10,644	10,005
OTHER		96,531	76,542	69,523	61,790	38,179
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	840,120	850,587	765,905	650,451	534,259
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		207,316	186,428	196,685	172,871	156,757
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		165,924	159,579	170,703	149,149	137,290
DISTRICT SCHOOL		466,880	504,580	398,517	328,431	240,212
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	19,340	17,312	15,739	15,037	10,150
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		362	338	315	314	315
MISCELLANEOUS		18,978	16,974	15,424	14,723	9,835
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	58,443	68,253	64,570	66,834	72,209
GENERAL		56,187	65,997	62,314	64,577	69,953
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		2,256	2,256	2,256	2,257	2,256
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,394,110	1,366,158	1,331,285	1,181,856	980,444

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	TOTAL	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE - RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID - RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
WHEATLAND	476	302	40	45	89	128	89	14	12	13
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
WHEATLAND	427	268	28	47	84	71	48	5	9	10

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) - HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) - HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
WHEATLAND	441	440	434	575,866	406,012	169,854
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
WHEATLAND	388	387	380	216,478	163,568	52,910

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
WHEATLAND	247,959	32,435	264	175,005	287	31,412	98
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
WHEATLAND	297,212	34,060	249	189,986	285	40,309	95
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
WHEATLAND	NA	34,335	207	104,559	169	17,290	55

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS
STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	443	450	457	476
RETIRED WORKERS	270	279	283	302
DISABLED WORKERS	35	34	35	40
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	51	51	54	54
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	39	42	35	35
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	48	44	50	45
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	133	126	121	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	119	132	139	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	191	192	197	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	401
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	185	191	191	185*
FEMALE	219	217	231	216*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	87	95	108	128
RETIRED WORKERS	57	65	73	89
DISABLED WORKERS	8	8	10	14
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	6	6	8	8
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	6	6	6	5
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	10	10	12	12
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	23	23	26	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	64	72	82	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	112
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	44	50	56	62*
FEMALE	37	39	46	50*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	408	497,300	407	348,767	402	148,533
1980	406	364,159	405	252,082	399	112,077
1979	392	265,862	390	171,203	385	94,659
1978	384	289,796	383	204,358	377	85,438
1977	378	238,954	377	173,463	372	65,491
1976	359	209,328	358	158,748	353	50,580
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	33	78,566	33	57,245	32	21,321
1980	34	31,754	34	16,185	31	15,569
1979	38	18,284	38	11,460	34	6,824
1978	36	30,838	36	24,033	34	6,805
1977	33	12,463	33	7,833	30	4,630
1976	29	7,150	29	4,820	27	2,330

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	16	6	10	2	1	1
DECEMBER 1980	22	8	14	2	1	1
DECEMBER 1979	22	8	14	2	1	1

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC			*MEDICAID		
	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	32,435	10	264	175,005	53	287
1981	34,060	11	249	189,986	56	285
1980	25,002	9	249	164,267	50	279
1979	27,221	10	235	158,180	52	255
1978	32,316	12	224	119,877	55	183
1977	34,335	14	207	104,559	52	169

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	7	20	98	31,412
1981	9	26	95	40,309
1980	6	21	78	24,858
1979	8	16	60	17,346
1978	8	15	59	16,168
1977	10	17	55	17,290

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
WHEATLAND	496	625	21.0	24.7

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
WHEATLAND	158	843,953	92.9	143	838,066	715,720	129	786,273	129
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
WHEATLAND	138	820,147	90.2	120	819,230	413,116	70	470,950	69

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
WHEATLAND	158	11,756	31	39	29	18	19	7	15
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
WHEATLAND	138	6,269**	18	17	25	28	20	9	21

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
WHEATLAND	(D)	(D)	(D)	713,105	5,163	726,572	(D)	(D)
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
WHEATLAND	87,147	60	5,490	721,718	4,875	737,281	26,359	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
WHEATLAND	86	1,876	121	1,131	84	757	86	(D)	141	701

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
WHEATLAND	143	51.1	82	38	106	16	19	2

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	14,207	44	14,379	14,967
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	12,290	44	12,905	13,495
CROPS		3,023	45	2,324	2,068
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		9,267	31	10,581	11,427
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	1,917	45	1,474	1,472
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		444	36	167	306
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		1,473	45	1,307	1,166

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	37,800	34	37,700	33	34,800	33
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	21,400	6	20,800	7	16,500	7
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	6,200	15	4,000	21
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	22,000	11	20,000	9
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	1,033,100	32	570,300	35	466,200	34
WINTER WHEAT		941,800	24	498,300	24	427,000	26
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		91,300	37	72,000	38	39,200	39
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	642,800	24	327,100	27	289,400	33
OATS	(BUSHELS)	37,400	45	37,700	33	112,000	20
ALL HAY	(TONS)	42,000	41	48,200	33	56,000	34
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	D	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,240,995	44	1,216,968	1,200,428	1,159,693
IRRIGATED	120,451	31	118,538	120,629	120,204
NON-IRRIGATED	409,555	33	381,454	379,632	330,831
GRAZING LAND	613,062	28	617,667	602,723	611,189
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	96,155	21	97,490	95,599	95,624
TIMBERLAND	1,772	31	1,819	1,845	1,845
IMPROVEMENTS	408,567	48	352,186	298,328	278,490

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*NUMBER	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - **SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
WHEATLAND	51	5,839	44	1	29	5,129	44	449	8.8	107
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
WHEATLAND	41	4,145	25	5	32	4,001	42	314	7.8	103

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	51	5,839	4,192	1.1	41	4,145
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	5	281	202	(D)	2	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
FOOD STORES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	1,397
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	867
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	9	1,454	1,044	51.5	10	689
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	13	759	545	13.3	11	481
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	12	770	553	103.3	6	272

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
WHEATLAND	8	(D)	108	15	6	(D)	2	(D)
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
WHEATLAND	10	1,815	121	25	7	1,552	3	263

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
WHEATLAND	27	711	25	0	9	474	43	141	29.7	33
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
WHEATLAND	29	427	23	1	11	340	38	80	23.5	31

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	27	711	510	19.4	29	427
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	4	81	58	241.2	4	17
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	0	0	0	(D)	1	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	0	0	0	(D)**	1	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	236	468	1,840	53	39	4	2	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	(A)	(D)	(D)	4	4	0	0	0
MANUFACTURING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	15	52	225	7	6	1	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	11	18	113	4	3	1	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	89	111	499	22	15	7	0	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	(B)	(D)	(D)	4	2	2	0	0
SERVICES	(B)	(D)	(D)	10	7	1	2	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	17,228	16,213	13,792	11,230	10,772
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	7,168	5,938	5,092	4,662	3,954
REAL ESTATE LOANS	(PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)	11.8	13.0	15.8	18.8	19.6
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	58.6	58.8	57.5	55.2	53.3
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	15.5	13.4	10.4	9.5	11.2
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	13.9	14.6	16.3	16.5	15.7
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	10,060	10,275	8,700	6,568	6,818
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	15,647	14,822	12,540	10,113	9,772
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	15,332	14,536	12,347	10,029	9,712
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	2,295	2,564	3,643	3,513	3,805
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	13,037	11,972	8,704	6,516	5,907
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	315	286	193	84	60
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	1,581	1,391	1,252	1,117	1,000

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
WHEATLAND	1	41.6	46.8	85.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.